



PDPM Resource

(Items which contribute to determination of each component)

<u>PT</u>	<u>OT</u>	<u>SLP</u>	<u>Nursing</u>	<u>NTA</u>
<p>* Primary Reason for SNF Stay (MDS item I0020)</p> <p>* Functional Status (MDS items GG0130A1, B1, C1 & GG0170B1, C1, D1, E1, F1, I1, K1)</p>	<p>* Primary Reason for SNF Stay (MDS item I0020)</p> <p>* Functional Status (MDS items GG0130A1, B1, C1 & GG0170B1, C1, D1, E1, F1, I1, K1)</p>	<p>* Primary Reason for SNF Stay (MDS item I0020)</p> <p>* Cognitive Status (BIMS is MDS C0500)</p> <p>* Presence of Swallowing disorder or mechanically altered diet (MDS items K0100 & K0510C2)</p> <p>* Other SLP comorbidities</p>	<p>* Clinical info from SNF stay</p> <p>* Functional Status (MDS items GG0130A1, B1, C1 & GG0170B1, C1, D1, E1, F1, I1, K1)</p> <p>* Extensive Services received</p> <p>* Depression</p> <p>* Rehab Nursing</p>	<p>* Presence of Comorbidities</p> <p>* Extensive Services received</p>
Per Diem adjustments after day 20. Rate adjusted down 2% per week, days 21 to end of stay/day 100	Per Diem adjustments after day 20. Rate adjusted down 2% per week, days 21 to end of stay/day 100	Consistent throughout stay	Consistent throughout stay	Per Diem adjustments: Factor 3.0 for days 1-3 Factor 1.0 for days 4-100

Medicare Criteria for Coverage of Extended Care SNF Services

Physical Therapy Component

PT Functional Scoring

Section GG Items:			Scoring
GG0130A1	Self-Care:	Eating	0-4
GG0130B1	Self-Care:	Oral Hygiene	0-4
GG0130C1	Self-Care:	Toilet Hygiene	0-4
GG0170B1	Mobility:	Sit to lying	0-4
GG0170C1		Lying to sitting on side of bed	Average of 2 Items
GG0170D1	Mobility:	Sit to stand	0-4
GG0170E1		Chair/bed to chair transfer	Average of 3 Items
GG0170F1		Toilet transfer	
GG0170J1	Mobility:	Walk 50 feet w/ 2 turns	0-4
GG0170K1		Walk 150 feet	Average of 2 Items

Collapsed Clinical Categories for PT Classification

PDPM Clinical Category	Collapsed PT Clinical Category
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
Non-Orthopedic Surgery	Non-Orthopedic Surgery
Acute Neurologic	Acute Neurologic
Non-Surgical Orthopedic/Musculoskeletal	Other Orthopedic
Orthopedic Surgery (Other than Major Joint Replacement of Spinal Surgery)	
Medical Management	Medical Management
Acute Infections	
Cancer	
Pulmonary	
Cardiovascular and Coagulations	

Medicare Payment Days	Adjustment Factor	Medicare Payment Days	Adjustment Factor
21-27	0.98	63-69	0.86
28-34	0.96	70-76	0.84
35-41	0.94	77-83	0.82
42-48	0.92	84-90	0.80
49-55	0.90	91-97	0.78
56-62	0.88	98-100	0.76

[\(Click HERE to Return to First Page\)](#)

OT Functional Scoring

Section GG Items:		Scoring
GG0130A1	Self-Care: Eating	0-4
GG0130B1	Self-Care: Oral Hygiene	0-4
GG0130C1	Self-Care: Toilet Hygiene	0-4
GG0170B1	Mobility: Sit to lying Lying to sitting on side of bed	0-4
GG0170C1		Average of 2 Items
GG0170D1	Mobility: Sit to stand Chair/bed to chair transfer Toilet transfer	0-4
GG0170E1		Average of 3 Items
GG0170F1		
GG0170J1	Mobility: Walk 50 feet w/ 2 turns Walk 150 feet	0-4
GG0170K1		Average of 2 Items

Collapsed Clinical Categories for OT Classification

PDPM Clinical Category	Collapsed OT Clinical Category
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery
Non-Orthopedic Surgery	Non-Orthopedic Surgery
Acute Neurologic	Acute Neurologic
Non-Surgical Orthopedic/Musculoskeletal	Other Orthopedic
Orthopedic Surgery (Other than Major Joint Replacement of Spinal Surgery)	
Medical Management	Medical Management
Acute Infections	
Cancer	
Pulmonary	
Cardiovascular and Coagulations	

Medicare Payment Days	Adjustment Factor	Medicare Payment Days	Adjustment Factor
21-27	0.98	63-69	0.86
28-34	0.96	70-76	0.84
35-41	0.94	77-83	0.82
42-48	0.92	84-90	0.80
49-55	0.90	91-97	0.78
56-62	0.88	98-100	0.76

PT and OT Case-Mix Classification Groups

Clinical Category	Section GG Function Score	PT OT Case- Mix Group	PT Case-Mix Index	OT Case-Mix Index
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	0-5	TA	1.53	1.49
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	6-9	TB	1.70	1.63
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	10-23	TC	1.88	1.69
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	24	TD	1.92	1.53
Other Orthopedic	0-5	TE	1.42	1.41
Other Orthopedic	6-9	TF	1.61	1.60
Other Orthopedic	10-23	TG	1.67	1.64
Other Orthopedic	24	TH	1.16	1.15
Medical Management	0-5	TI	1.13	1.18
Medical Management	6-9	TJ	1.42	1.45
Medical Management	10-23	TK	1.52	1.54
Medical Management	24	TL	1.09	1.11
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	0-5	TM	1.27	1.30
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	6-9	TN	1.48	1.50
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	10-23	TO	1.55	1.55
Non-Orthopedic Surgery and Acute Neurologic	24	TP	1.08	1.09
Classifiers under PDPM for Administrative Level of Care Presumption: TA, TB, TC, TD, TE, TF, TG, TJ, TK, TN and TO				

[\(Click HERE to Return to First Page\)](#)

Speech-Language Pathology Component

SLP Clinical Category

Primary Diagnosis Clinical Category	SLP Clinical Category
Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery	Non-Neurologic
Orthopedic Surgery (Except Major Joint Replacement or Spinal Surgery)	Non-Neurologic
Non-Orthopedic Surgery	Non-Neurologic
Acute Infections	Non-Neurologic
Cardiovascular and Coagulations	Non-Neurologic
Pulmonary	Non-Neurologic
Non-Surgical Orthopedic/Musculoskeletal	Non-Neurologic
Acute Neurologic	Acute-Neurologic
Cancer	Non-Neurologic
Medical Management	Non-Neurologic

SLP-Related Comorbidities

Description	MDS Item	Description	MDS Item
Aphasia	I4300	Laryngeal Cancer	I8000
CVA, TIA or Stroke	I4500	Apraxia	I8000
Hemiplegia or Hemiparesis	I4900	Dysphagia	I8000
Traumatic Brain Injury	I5500	ALS	I8000
Tracheostomy Care (as a resident)	O0100E2	Oral Cancer	I8000
Ventilator or Respirator (as a resident)	O0100F2	Speech and Language Deficits	I8000

PDPM Cognitive Score Classification Methodology

Cognitive Level	BIMS Score	CPS Score
Cognitively Intact	13-15	0
Mildly Impaired	8-12	1-2
Moderately Impaired	0-7	3-4
Severely Impaired	--	5-6

Speech-Language Pathology Component continued on next page

SLP Case-Mix Classification Groups

Presence of Acute Neurologic Condition, SLP-Related Comorbidity or Cognitive Impairment	Mechanically Altered Diet or Swallowing Disorder	SLP Case-Mix Group	SLP Case-Mix Index
None	Neither	SA	0.68
None	Either	SB	1.82
None	Both	SC*	2.67
Any One	Neither	SD	1.46
Any One	Either	SE*	2.34
Any One	Both	SF*	2.98
Any Two	Neither	SG	2.04
Any Two	Either	SH*	2.86
Any Two	Both	SI*	3.53
All Three	Neither	SJ*	2.99
All Three	Either	SK*	3.70
All Three	Both	SL*	4.21
<i>* Classifiers under PDPM for Administrative Level of Care Presumption</i>			

[\(Click HERE to Return to First Page\)](#)

Extensive Services	Clinical Conditions	Depression	# of Restorative Nrsrg Services	GG-Based Function Score	PDPM Nrsrg Case-Mix Group	Nursing Case-Mix Index
Tracheostomy or Ventilator				0-14	ES3*	4.06
Tracheostomy or Ventilator				0-14	ES2*	3.07
Infection				0-14	ES1*	2.93
	Serious medical conditions ¹	Yes		0-5	HDE2*	2.40
	Serious medical conditions ¹	No		0-5	HDE1*	1.99
	Serious medical conditions ¹	Yes		6-14	HBC2*	2.24
	Serious medical conditions ¹	No		6-14	HBC1*	1.86
	Serious medical conditions ¹	Yes		0-5	LDE2*	2.08
	Serious medical conditions ²	No		0-5	LDE1*	1.73
	Serious medical conditions ²	Yes		6-14	LBC2*	1.72
	Serious medical conditions ²	No		6-14	LBC1*	1.43
	Conditions requiring complex medical care ³	Yes		0-5	CDE2*	1.87
	Conditions requiring complex medical care ³	No		0-5	CDE1*	1.62
	Conditions requiring complex medical care ³	Yes		6-14	CBC2*	1.55
	Conditions requiring complex medical care ³	Yes		15-16	CA2*	1.09
	Conditions requiring complex medical care ³	No		6-14	CBC1*	1.34
	Conditions requiring complex medical care ³	No		15-16	CA1*	0.94
	Behavioral or cognitive symptoms		2 or more	11-16	BAB2	1.04
	Behavioral or cognitive symptoms		0-1	11-16	BAB1	0.99
	Assist w/ daily living & general supervision		2 or more	0-5	PDE2	1.57
	Assist w/ daily living & general supervision		0-1	0-5	PDE1	1.47
	Assist w/ daily living & general supervision		2 or more	6-14	PBC2	1.22
	Assist w/ daily living & general supervision		2 or more	15-16	PA2	0.71
	Assist w/ daily living & general supervision		0-1	6-14	PBC1	1.13
	Assist w/ daily living & general supervision		0-1	15-16	PA1	0.66
* Classifiers under PDPM for Administrative Level of Care Presumption						

¹ Serious medical conditions e.g. comatose, septicemia, respiratory therapy² Serious medical conditions e.g. radiation therapy or dialysis³ Conditions requiring complex medical care e.g. pneumonia, surgical wounds, burns

Functional Scoring for Nursing

Section GG Items:		Scoring
GG0130A1	Self-Care: Eating	0-4
GG0130C1	Self-Care: Toilet Hygiene	0-4
GG0170B1	Mobility: Lying to sitting on side of bed	0-4
GG0170C1		Average of 2 Items
GG0170D1	Mobility: Chair/bed to chair transfer Toilet transfer	0-4
GG0170E1		Average of 3 Items
GG0170F1		

[\(Click HERE to Return to First Page\)](#)

NTA Comorbidity Score Calculation

Condition/Extensive Service	MDS Item	Points
HIV/AIDS	N/A (SNF claim)	8
Parenteral IV Feeding: Level High	K0510A2, K0710A2	7
Special Treatments/Programs: Intravenous Medication Post-admit Code	O0100H2	5
Special Treatments/Programs: Ventilator or Respirator Post-admit Code	O0100F2	4
Parenteral IV feeding: Level Low	K0510A2, K0710A2, K0710B2	3
Lung Transplant Status	I8000	3
Special Treatments/Programs: Transfusion Post-admit Code	O0100I2	2
Major Organ Transplant Status, Except Lung	I8000	2
Active Diagnoses: Multiple Sclerosis Code	I5200	2
Opportunistic Infections	I8000	2
Active Diagnoses: Asthma, COPD, Chronic Lung Disease Code	I6200	2
Bone/Joint/Muscle Infections/Necrosis - Except: Aseptic Necrosis of Bone	I8000	2
Chronic Myeloid Leukemia	I8000	2
Wound Infection Code	I2500	2
Active Diagnoses: Diabetes Mellitus (DM) Code	I2900	2
Endocarditis	I8000	1
Immune Disorders	I8000	1
End-Stage Liver Disease	I8000	1
Other Foot Skin Problems: Diabetic Foot Ulcer Code	M1040B	1
Narcolepsy and Cataplexy	I8000	1
Cystic Fibrosis	I8000	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Tracheostomy Care Post-admit Code	O0100E2	1
Active Diagnoses: Multi-Drug Resistant Organism (MDRO) Code	I1700	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Isolation Post-admit Code	O0100M2	1
Specified Hereditary Metabolic/Immune Disorders	I8000	1
Morbid Obesity	I8000	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Radiation Post-admit Code	O0100B2	1
Stage 4 Unhealed Pressure Ulcer Currently present ¹	M0300D1	1
Psoriatic Arthropathy and Systemic Sclerosis	I8000	1
Chronic Pancreatitis	I8000	1
Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy and Vitreous Hemorrhage	I8000	1
Other Foot Skin Problems: Foot Infection Code, Other Open Lesion on Foot Code, Except Diabetic Foot Ulcer Code	M1040A, M1040C	1
Complications of Specified Implanted Device or Graft	I8000	1
Bladder and Bowel Appliances: Intermittent catheterization	H0100D	1
Inflammatory Bowel Disease	I1300	1
Aseptic Necrosis of Bone	I8000	1
Special Treatments/Programs: Suctioning Post-admit Code	O0100D2	1
Cardio-Respiratory Failure and Shock	I8000	1
Myelodysplastic Syndromes and Myelofibrosis	I8000	1
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, Other Connective Tissue Disorders, and Inflammatory Spondylopathies	I8000	1
Diabetic Retinopathy - Except : Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy and Vitreous Hemorrhage	I8000	1
Nutritional Approaches While a Resident: Feeding Tube	K0510B2	1
Severe Skin Burn or Condition	I8000	1
Intractable Epilepsy	I8000	1
Active Diagnoses: Malnutrition Code	I5600	1
Disorders of Immunity - Except : RxCC97: Immune Disorders	I8000	1
Cirrhosis of Liver	I8000	1
Bladder and Bowel Appliances: Ostomy	H0100C	1
Respiratory Arrest	I8000	1
Pulmonary Fibrosis and Other Chronic Lung Disorders	I8000	1

NTA Case-Mix Classification Groups

NTA Score Range	NTA Case-Mix Group	NTA Case-Mix Index
12+	NA	3.24
9-11	NB	2.53
6-8	NC	1.84
3-5	ND	1.33
1-2	NE	0.96
0	NF	0.72

[\(Click HERE to Return to First Page\)](#)

The Criteria for Skilled Coverage does NOT change under PDPM.

Care in a SNF is covered if all of the following four factors are met:

- The patient requires skilled nursing services or skilled rehabilitation services, i.e. services that must be performed by or under the supervision of professional or technical personnel (see §§30.2 – 30.4); are ordered by a physician and the services are rendered for a condition for which the patient received inpatient hospital services or for a condition that arose while receiving care in a SNF for a condition for which he received inpatient hospital services;
- The patient requires these skilled services on a daily basis (see §30.6); and
- As a practical matter, considering economy and efficiency, the daily skilled services can be provided only on an inpatient basis in a SNF. (See §30.7.)
- The services delivered are reasonable and necessary for the treatment of a patient's illness or injury, i.e. are consistent with the nature and severity of the individual's illness or injury, the individual's particular medical needs, and accepted standards of medical practice. The services must also be reasonable in terms of duration and quantity.

Skilled Services Defined (30.2.1):

- Management and Evaluation of a Patient Care Plan
- Observation and Assessment of Patient's Condition
- Teaching and Training Activities
- Direct Skilled Nursing Services to Patients (Provided 7 days a week)
- Direct Skilled Therapy Services to Patients (Provided at least 5 days a week)

Information from the Medicare Benefit Policy Manual, Chapter 8 - Coverage of Extended Care (SNF) Services Under Hospital Insurance

([Click HERE](#) to Return to First Page)